# FINCANTIERI GOLDMAN SACHS – 13<sup>TH</sup> ANNUAL INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCE

November 30, 2021

www.fincantieri.com





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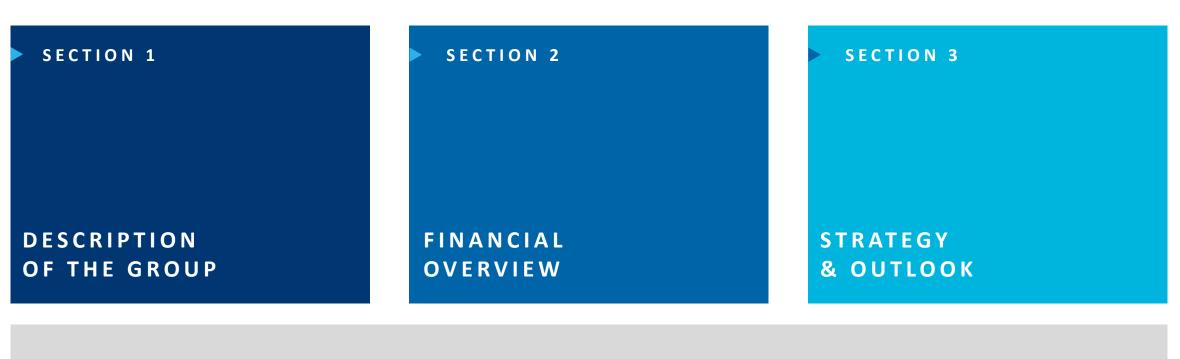
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#### Declaration of the Manager responsible for preparing financial reports

Pursuant to art. 154-BIS, par. 2, of the Unified Financial Act of February 24, 1998, the executive in charge of preparing the corporate accounting documents at Fincantieri, Felice Bonavolontà, declares that the accounting information contained herein correspond to document results, books and accounting records.



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SECTION 1

DESCRIPTION OF THE GROUP





### Fincantieri at a glance We are an Italian Group with a global footprint



#### #1 Western designer & shipbuilder<sup>(6)</sup> with 230 years of history and over 7,000 ships built

- (1) At December 31, 2020
- (2) At September 30, 2021
- (3) Sum of backlog and soft backlog; soft backlog represents the value of existing contract options and letters of intent as well as contracts in advanced negotiation, none of which yet reflected in the order backlog
- (4) Value generated for each euro invested in shipbuilding according to the CENSIS "5th Report on the Economy of the Sea" (2015)
- (5) Fincantieri valuation according to Censis methodology based on Italian operations
- (6) By revenues, excluding naval contractors in the captive military segment. Based on Fincantieri estimates of shipbuilders' revenues in 2016

### FINCANTIERI

# Products, clients and backlog

One of the most diversified product portfolio in the world combined with a wide client base and a strong backlog



(1) At December 31, 2020, before eliminations and consolidation adjustments

(2) At September 30, 2021

- (3) Terminology used in the cruise sector to indicate smaller, more intimate cruises with fewer guests dedicated to more exploratory destinations (e.g. Alaska or polar regions)
- (4) Parent company of several brands, among which our clients are: Carnival Cruise Lines, Costa Crociere, Cunard, Holland America Line, P&O Cruises, Princess Cruise Lines and Seabourn Cruise Lines
- (5) Parent company of several brands: Norwegian Cruise Line, Oceania Cruises, Regent Seven Seas Cruises



FINCANTIERI

The sea ahead

# Markets and positioning

### Leadership in high-potential reference markets and solid track record

	End markets	Market Trend	Main Drivers	Track Record
Shipbuilding	<b>Cruise</b>	<ul> <li>Significant impact of COVID-19, affecting Cruise operators' liquidity and operations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>A successful rollout of vaccination campaigns will be key to industry recovery</li> <li>Expected pent-up demand when operations are resumed</li> <li>Disposal of older vessels</li> <li>Environmental regulations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>World leader in the design and construction of vessels for all segments of the cruise industry</li> <li>102 ships delivered from 1990 to 2020</li> </ul>
	Naval	<ul> <li>Stable high margin business in the low double- digit range</li> <li>Focus on accessible markets</li> <li>Large programs under development (Italian Navy fleet renewal program, LCS program, Qatari Navy program, US Navy FFG-62<sup>(1)</sup> program)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Defence budgets for accessible markets</li> <li>Global geopolitical situation</li> <li>Naval fleet renewals</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>128<sup>(2)</sup> ships delivered from 1990 to 2020</li> <li>4 vessels delivered in 9M 2021</li> </ul>
Offshore & Specialized Vessels		<ul> <li>O&amp;G sector crisis and postponements of E&amp;P projects caused a slowdown in related equipment industry (PSV, AHTS)</li> <li>Segment diversification strategy (Wind Offshore, Fishery, Aquaculture, OPV, Special vessels, Renewable energies)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Oil price and E&amp;P investments</li> <li>Demand of special purpose vessels for marine infrastructure and exploitation of marine resources</li> <li>Demand for renewable energies</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>422<sup>(3)</sup> ships delivered from 1990 to 2020</li> <li>3 vessels delivered in 9M 2021</li> </ul>
Equipment, Systems & Services		<ul> <li>High potential and high margin business</li> <li>Result of the insourcing of strategic activities</li> <li>A minor, but growing, share of the total company's turnover</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Shipbuilding programs ongoing</li> <li>Fleet ageing and development of new technologies</li> <li>Development of national critical infrastructure programs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Strong revenue growth to € 937 m in 2020</li> </ul>

(1) Former FFG(X) program

(2) Includes other products delivered by Naval business unit. Includes US subsidiaries pre Fincantieri acquisition, excluding 174 RB-M delivered since 2002

(3) Includes other products delivered by Offshore & Specialized Vessels business unit. Includes VARD and predecessor companies



# Key competitive strengths

Consolidated leadership, high diversification and flexible global production network

# .

### Consolidated leadership in diversified markets and sizeable backlog

- Leader in cruise market and in naval segment
- Cruise visibility influenced by Covid-19 impacts
- Sizable order book and total backlog<sup>(1)</sup> amounting to approximatively 6.9 years of work if compared to 2020 revenues

4.

#### **Technological leadership**

- High innovation capacity and system integrator capabilities (coordination of whole product lifecycle as prime contractor), with ~ 100 prototypes delivered in the last 15 years
- Strong commitment to R&D and proven track record of on-time and on-budget deliveries, with expenditure ~ € 700 m for the period 2015-2020





# 2.

# High diversification in terms of end market, geography and client portfolio

- Focus on high complexity and high value-added segments
- Most diversified shipbuilder with a broad range of clients with both long-term relationships and strategy of extending its customer base



#### Flexible and global production network

- Integrated production model to control entire production process and aftermarket
- Flexible and global integrated network of 18 shipyards and more than 20,000 employees located in both emerging and Western countries

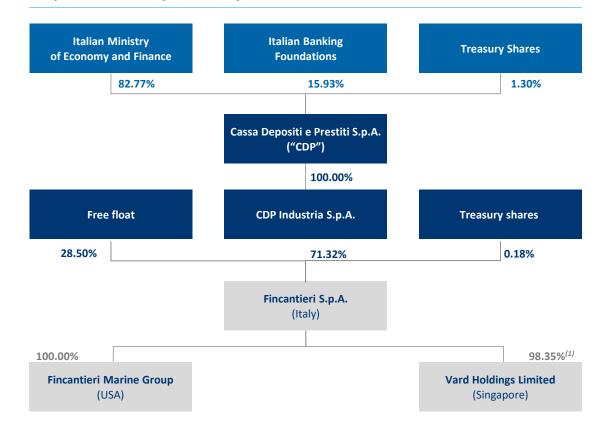


# **Ownership and Group structure**

A listed company with strong reference shareholders

- Fincantieri shares are listed on the Milan Stock Exchange since July 3, 2014
- Fincantieri's reference shareholder is CDP Industria S.p.A., a holding company fully owned by CDP, owning 71.32% stake
- CDP is an Italian state-owned National Development Institution holding major stakes in several listed / non listed strategic Italian companies like ENI, Snam, Terna, Sace, Saipem and Poste Italiane
- Fincantieri S.p.A. is the Holding company of the Group
- Fincantieri Marine Group ("FMG") is the US subsidiary controlling the three American yards (among them, Marinette Marine participated by Lockheed Martin with a minority stake)
- Vard Holdings Limited is the holding company for the VARD Group, delisted from the Singapore Stock Exchange in 2018

#### Simplified ownership and Group structure



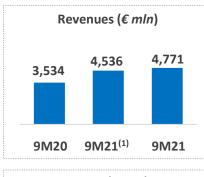
SECTION 2

FINANCIAL OVERVIEW

> FINCANTIERI The sea ahead

### **Executive summary**

### Revenues up by 28% and EBITDA +65%, Backlog at €36 bn, 2021 guidance fully confirmed





Net debt (€ mln)

1,617

1,059

9M21

1,062

**FY20** 

**REVENUES** EXCLUDING PASS-THROUGH ACTIVITIES +28.3% YOY

**EBITDA** AT €330 MLN AND EBITDA MARGIN AT 7.3% EXCLUDING PASS-THROUGH ACTIVITIES

NET DEBT CONSISTENT WITH EXPECTED DELIVERY SCHEDULE AND IN LINE WITH FY 2021 GUIDANCE NET DEBT AT €1,059 BN IN LINE WITH FY 2020

- **FY 2021 guidance fully confirmed** with revenues expected to reach +25-30% YoY and EBITDA margin over 7%
- Total backlog with 110 units at €36.0 bn, 6.9x 2020 revenues: backlog with 92 units at €26.6 bn and soft backlog at €9.4 bn
- Order intake at €2.3 bn
- Record-high production volumes with 12.3 mln production hours at Italian sites, +34% YoY
- 13 ships successfully delivered from 10 different shipyards, of which 3 cruise ships delivered in July
- Operating cash flow more than compensates Capex needs, also after €350 mln repayment of construction loans
- COVID-19 managed effectively



(1) Excluding the effect of pass-through activities

1H21

### **Business update**

#### Positive business operating performance across all segments

#### CRUISE

- Sound operating performance with 4 units delivered in 3Q:
  - Valiant Lady, the second of four ships ordered by Virgin Voyages
  - MSC Seashore, the largest cruise ship ever built in Italy
  - Rotterdam, third unit of the class for Holland America Line
  - Le Commandant Charcot, electric hybrid exploration vessel propelled with LNG, for the French shipowner Ponant

#### DEFENCE

- Program for the Qatari Ministry of Defence:
  - launch of the third corvette «Al Khor»
  - delivery in October of the first corvette of the «Al Zubarah» class
- Program for the Italian Navy
- Program for the US Navy: LCS 23 «Cooperstown» delivered, 10<sup>th</sup> unit of the class
- MoU with Navantia to boost collaboration in the naval and maritime fields within the European Defence framework

#### OFFSHORE AND SPECIALIZED VESSELS

Confirmed VARD positioning in the offshore wind sector, with 8 SOVs in the portfolio, of which 4 ordered this quarter, out of 18 overall units ordered worldwide, becoming
market leader

#### EQUIPMENT, SYSTEMS AND SERVICES

- Infrastructure: launch of construction activities for the new MSC Cruise terminal at PortMiami
- Fincantieri NexTech: finalized the acquisition of IDS group, which operates in the realization of high-tech products in both civil and defence fields



# Sustainable strategy

#### Tireless effort to become a model of excellence





### New orders

#### New orders across all segments amount to $\in$ 2.3 bn

Segment	Vessel	Client	Expected Delivery
Shipbuilding	FFG-62 frigate	US Navy	Beyond 2025
	Somnio	Somnio Superyachts	2024
Offshore &	3 Service Operation Vessels	North Star Renewables	2023
Specialized Vessels	<b>2</b> Service Operation Vessels <sup>(1)</sup>	Rem Offshore	2023-2024
	<b>2</b> Service Operation Vessels <sup>(1)</sup>	Norwind Offshore	2022-2024

### Main deliveries

#### 13 ships successfully delivered from 10 different shipyards in 3 different continents

Segment	Vessel	Client	Shipyard
Shipbuilding	LSS "Vulcano"	Italian Navy	Muggiano (ITA)
	Viking Venus	Viking Cruises	Ancona (ITA)
	Hanseatic Spirit	Hapag-Lloyd Cruises	Langsten (NOR)
	LCS21 USS Minneapolis St. Paul	US Navy	Wisconsin (USA)
	FREMM		Riva Trigoso (ITA)
	Valiant Lady <sup>(2)</sup>	Virgin Voyages	Sestri Ponente (ITA)
	MSC Seashore <sup>(2)</sup>	MSC Cruises	Monfalcone (ITA)
	Rotterdam <sup>(2)</sup>	Holland America Line	Marghera (ITA)
	Le Commandant Charcot <sup>(2)</sup>	Ponant	Søviknes (NOR)
	LCS23 USS Cooperstown <sup>(2)</sup>	US Navy	Wisconsin (USA)
Offshore &	Cruise ship "Coral Geographer" <sup>(3)</sup>	Coral Expeditions	Vung Tau (VNM)
Specialized Vessels	Fishing Vessel	Luntos	Vung Tau (VNM)
	Leonardo da Vinci <sup>(2)</sup>	Prysmian	Brattvag (NOR)

FINCANTIERI The sea ahead

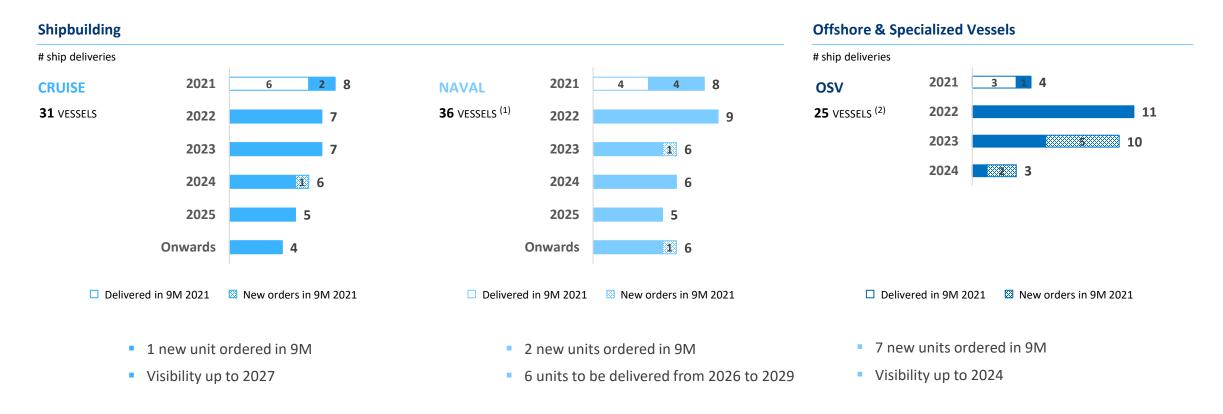
(1) Ordered in Q3

(2) Delivered in Q3

(3) For reasons connected to the organizational responsibility of VARD yards split between Cruise and Offshore, "Coral Geographer" for Coral Expeditions delivered in Q1 2021 is included in the Offshore & Specialized Vessels deliveries

# Backlog deployment

Well-balanced visibility both in Cruise and Naval, 4 new orders in Offshore and Specialized Vessels in 3Q



### 13 units delivered, 10 new units, 92 ships in backlog and 110 ships including soft backlog

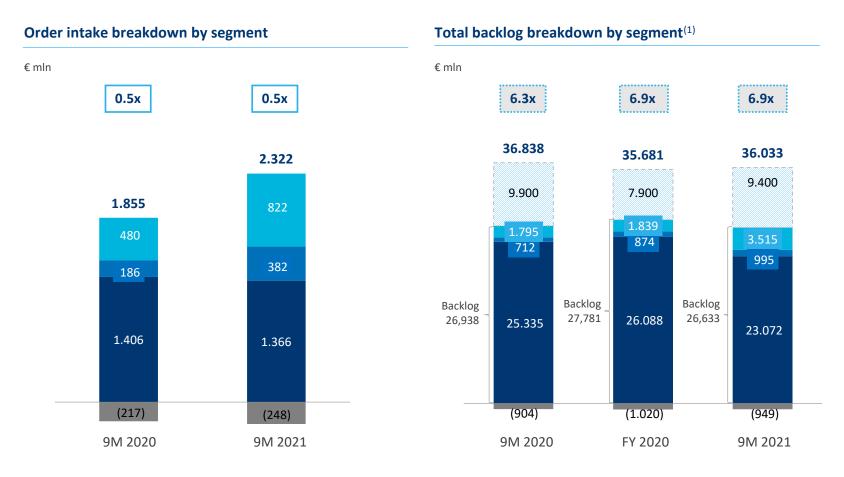
FINCANTIERI The sea ahead

(1) Articulated Tug Barge (ATB) is an articulated unit consisting of a barge and a tug, thus being counted as two vessels in one unit

(2) The Offshore & Specialized Vessels business generally has shorter production times and, as a consequence, shorter backlog and quicker order turnaround than Cruise and Naval

# Order intake and backlog

### Solid order intake and hefty soft backlog



#### No orders cancellation

- Sizeable order intake at € 2.3 bn, thanks to the positive impact of Offshore & Special Vessels and ESS
- Soft backlog includes the agreement of Fincantieri as prime contractor for the supply of 6 frigates to the Indonesian Navy
- Total backlog represents 6.9x 2020 revenues

Book-to-bill<sup>(2)</sup> Total backlog / Revenues ex pass-through

- Shipbuilding Offshore & Specialized Vessels
  - essels Equipment, Systems & Services

Eliminations Soft backlog<sup>(3)</sup>

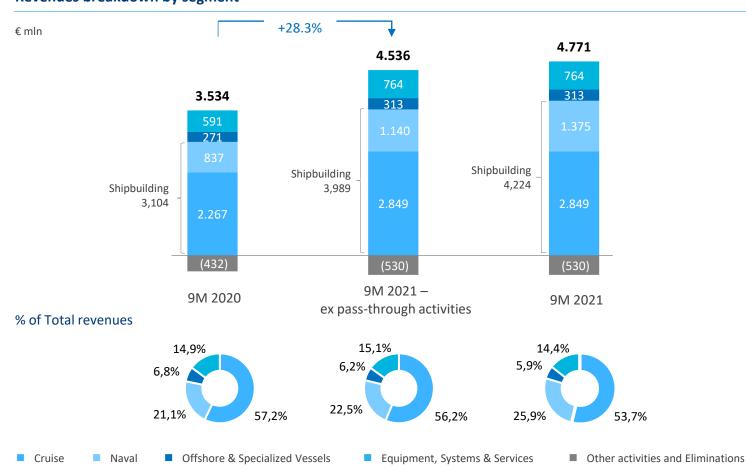


- (1) Total backlog is the sum of backlog and soft backlog
- (2) Order intake/revenues

(3) Soft backlog represents the value of existing contract options and letters of intent as well as contracts in advanced negotiation, none of which yet reflected in the order backlog

### Revenues

### Revenue growth in line with 2021 guidance, with positive contribution across all segments



Revenues breakdown by segment<sup>(1)</sup>

Revenues excluding pass-through activities are up 28.3% YoY thanks to record-high production volumes in the 9M 2021 (12.3 mln production hours)

- Shipbuilding up 28.5% YoY thanks to the programmed production ramp-up
- Offshore & Specialized Vessels up 15.3% YoY
- Equipment, Systems & Services up 29.1% YoY mainly related to the complete accommodation business area

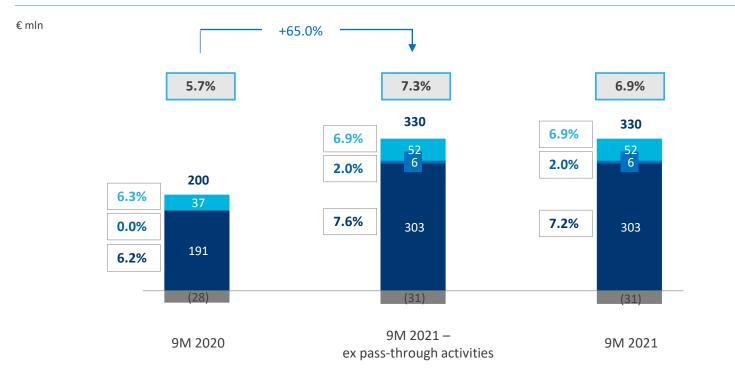
88% of revenues from international clients



### **EBITDA**

#### Remarkable increase in volumes and margins

#### EBITDA breakdown by segment<sup>(1)</sup>



**EBITDA margin at 7.3% excluding pass-through activities** mainly thanks to the positive contribution from Shipbuilding despite the impact from increased steel prices

- Shipbuilding EBITDA is up €112 mln YoY with margin at 7.6%
- Offshore EBITDA is up €6 mln YoY thanks to the effective repositioning strategy in more promising sectors
- ESS EBITDA is up €15 mln YoY despite the lower Ship Repair and Conversion margins

EBITDA Margin as % of total revenues

- Shipbuilding Offshore & Specialized Vessels
- els Equipment, Systems & Services

Other activities and Eliminations

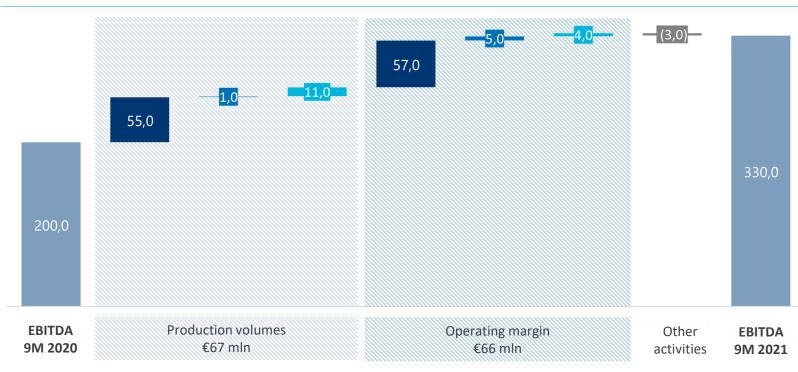


(1) EBITDA is a Non-GAAP Financial Measure. The Company defines EBITDA as profit/(loss) for the period before (i) income taxes, (ii) share of profit/(loss) from equity investments, (iii) income/expense from investments, (iv) finance costs, (v) depreciation and amortization (vii) expenses for corporate restructuring, (viii) accruals to provision and cost of legal services for asbestos claims, (ix) other non recurring items

# **EBITDA** growth

#### Better operating margin thanks to higher production volumes and improved margins

#### **EBITDA breakdown by segment**



- Shipbuilding: EBITDA improvement driven by higher production volumes and improved operating margin
- Offshore and Specialized Vessels: increased EBITDA thanks to higher operating margins
- ESS: positive effect brought about by higher production volumes and better margins



### Capex

### Significant investments creating further efficiencies in engineering and production scenarios

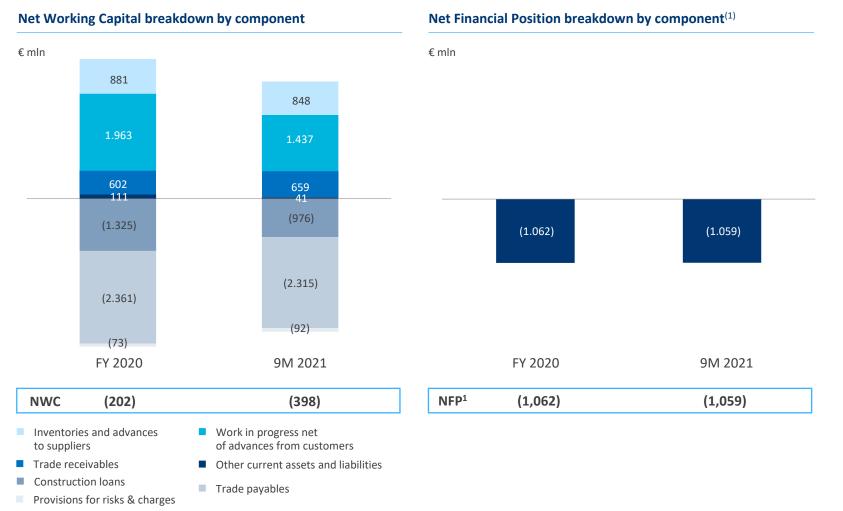
#### **Capex by segment** €mln 4.9% 5.7% 258 20 % of Revenues **172** Other activities Equipment, Systems & Services 219 Offshore & Specialized Vessels Shipbuilding 130 % of Total Capex 9M 2020 9M 2021 12,8% Tangible 19,5% Intangible 80.5% 87.2%

- Capex up 50% vs 9M 2020 to support shipyards upgrade and further efficiencies to address new productive scenarios
- Investments breakdown as follows:
  - Intangible activities for €33 mln, in line with 9M 2020
  - Tangible activities for €225 mln
- Solid coverage of industrial fixed costs structure, allowing greater cash generation and progressive deleveraging



# Net working capital and net financial position

NFP in line with expectations with 2 cruise units to be delivered in 4Q



- NWC negative at €398 mln, € 196 mln vs FY 2020, mainly due to the deliveries in the period
- Net debt at €1,059 mln in line with FY 2020 and FY 2021 expectations
- NFP still affected by the strategy of deferrals granted to clients (€ 298 mln), with cash-in to occur in 4Q and in 2022
- Operating cash flow more than compensates the Capex needs, allowing also €350 mln repayment of construction loans



(1) Construction loans are comlnitted working capital financing facilities, treated as part of Net working capital, not in Net debt, as they are not general purpose loans and can be a source of financing only in connection with ship contracts

SECTION 3

# STRATEGY & OUTLOOK







### Update on cruise

### Around 57% of the global fleet in service with 65 brands already operating by the end of October

#### The Conditional Sailing Order will expire in January 2022; After January 15, CDC will transition to a voluntary program in coordination with cruise ship operators CRUISE Pent up demand reflected in strong bookings for 2022, even though uncertainty related to the Delta variant persists RESTART Occupancy levels vary across and within the main operators' brands, constantly improving quarter by quarter Carnival: occupancy in the third quarter of 2021 was 54%, growing consistently from 39% in June to 59% in August Carnival: Successful closing of private offering of secured notes<sup>(1)</sup> of \$2.3 bn at 4% due 2028, replacing existing debt of \$2.0 bn at 11.5% due 2023 (savings up to \$135 mln interest/year) FINANCIAL • TUI Group has announced further strengthening of its balance sheet via fully underwritten €1.1 bn capital increase. The Company intends to use MARKETS the net proceeds of the offering to reduce interest costs and net debt by reducing current drawings, in line with the Group's goal to rapidly repay RESPONSE government loans The big 3 cruise groups should have roughly 65-80% of their capacity back in operation by the end of 2021 • Carnival: about 65%<sup>(2)</sup> of total operating capacity back in service by year-end, with full fleet sailing at the end of the first half 2022<sup>(3)</sup> FORECASTS Booking trends for 2022 are in line with 2019 levels; for some operators even higher, with no reduction on ticket prices

# **Business outlook**

Confirmed FY 2021 guidance

#### Expected financial performance in 2021

• Revenues +25%-30% YoY and EBITDA margin over 7.0% despite the surge in commodity and energy prices

• FY 2021 net debt to be in line with FY 2020 levels

#### MEDIUM TO LONG TERM EXPECTATIONS

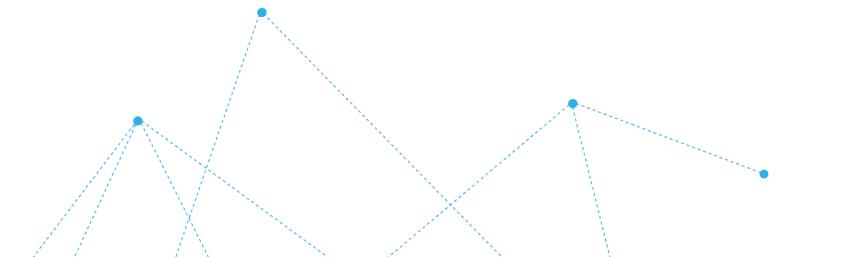
- Backlog preservation with production activities at full speed, thanks to the solid coverage of industrial fixed costs structure, allowing greater cash generation and progressive deleveraging
- Increased commodity prices mitigated by the positive effect of planning and design processes' revision, by the important Capex plan in both production and technology and by human capital investments

#### 🗼 Focus on ESG

- Development of technological solutions able to satisfy clients' needs, while reducing emissions and raising energy efficiencies
- Promotion of growth, enhancement and training of human capital, with a particular focus on highly motivated people, in particular youth, able to spread an inclusive and innovative company culture
- Reduction of CO<sub>2</sub> and other pollutant emissions in order to fight against climate change also by purchasing energy from renewable sources



# APPENDIX



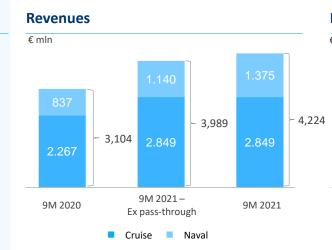




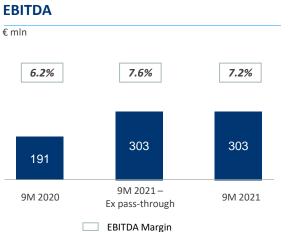
# Financial overview – Shipbuilding

#### Orders, backlog and deliveries

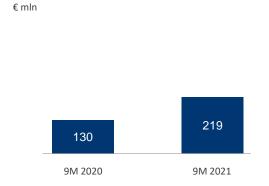
- <u>Orders</u>: €1,366 mln (€1,406 mln in 9M 2020)
  - Residential yacht Somnio
  - Second Constellation-class frigate to the US Navy
- <u>Backlog</u>: €23,072 mln (€25,335 mln in 9M 2020)
- Deliveries<sup>(1)</sup>:
  - 1 Logistic Support Ship (LSS)
  - 4 cruise ship
  - 2 Littoral Combat Ship (LCS)
  - 1 FREMM frigate
  - 2 luxury-niche unit



 <u>Revenues</u>: €235 mln pass-through activities are included in 9M 2021 Naval revenues



- <u>EBITDA</u>: €303 mln (vs € 191 mln in 9M 2020)
- EBITDA margin 7.6% excluding passthrough activities and 7.2% including pass-through activities (vs 6.2% in 9M 2020)



Capex: €219 mln

Capex

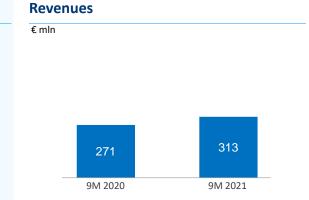
(1) LSS "Vulcano" to the Italian Navy, "Viking Venus" to Viking, LCS 21 "USS Minneapolis St. Paul" to the US Navy, 1 FREMM frigate to the Egyptian Navy, "Hanseatic Spirit" to Hapag-Lloyd, "Valiant Lady" to Virgin Voyages, "MSC Seashore" to MSC Cruises, "Rotterdam" for Holland America Line, "Le Commandant Charcot" for Ponant, LCS 23 "US Cooperstown"



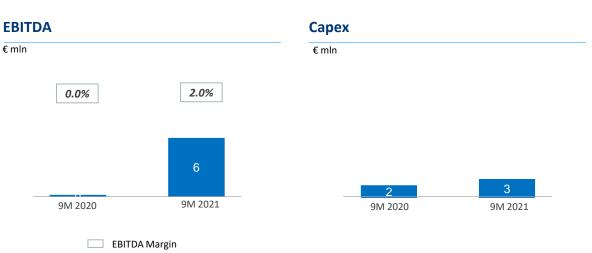
# Financial overview – Offshore & Specialized Vessels

#### Orders, backlog and deliveries

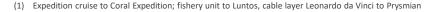
- <u>Orders</u>: €382 mln (€186 mln in 9M 2020)
- <u>Backlog</u>: €995 mln (€712 mln in 9M 2020)
- Deliveries<sup>(1)</sup>:
  - 1 expedition cruise vessel
  - 1 fishery unit
  - 1 cable layer



- <u>Revenues</u>: €313 mln, i.e. +15.3% YoY
- Offshore & Specialized Vessels revenues represent 6.2% of total revenues excluding pass-through activities



- <u>EBITDA</u>: €6 mln with margin at 2.0%
- Capex: €3 mln

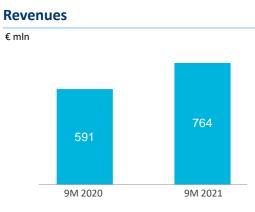




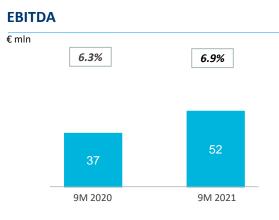
# Financial overview – Equipment, Systems & Services

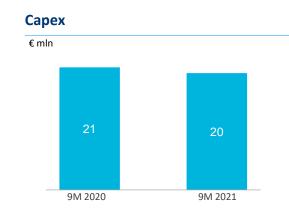
#### Orders, backlog and deliveries

- <u>Orders:</u> €822 mln including new MSC cruise terminal at PortMiami (vs €480 mln in 9M 2020)
- <u>Backlog</u>: €3,515 mln vs € 1,795 mln in 9M 2020



- <u>Revenues</u>: €764 mln vs €591 mln in 9M
   2020
- ESS revenues represent 14.4% of total revenues





EBITDA Margin

 <u>EBITDA</u>: €52 mln (vs €37 mln in 9M 2020) with margin at 6.9% Capex: €20 mln

